

CLASS- SHASTRI-2 Year

SUBJECT- ENGLISH

Exercises Page No 46-59

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Exercises

46.1 Tick (✓) the correct sentence, (a) or (b), for each picture.

1



SARAH

- (a) Sarah is cutting her hair.
(b) Sarah is having her hair cut.

2



BILL

- (a) Bill is cutting his hair.
(b) Bill is having his hair cut.

3



JOHN

- (a) John is cleaning his shoes.
(b) John is having his shoes cleaned.

4



SUE

- (a) Sue is taking a picture.
(b) Sue is having her picture taken.

46.2 Put the words in the correct order.

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- had / a few weeks ago / the house / we / painted
We had the house painted a few weeks ago.
- serviced / her car / Sarah / once a year / has
Sarah _____
- twelve pounds / have / cleaned / it / my suit / cost / to

- my eyes / I / two years ago / had / tested / the last time / was

- had / in the kitchen / fitted / some new cupboards / we've

- as soon as possible / need / translated / we / to get / this document

46.3 Write sentences in the way shown.

- Lisa didn't repair the roof herself. She had it repaired. _____
- I didn't cut my hair myself. I _____
- We didn't clean the carpets ourselves. We _____
- John didn't build that wall himself. _____
- I didn't deliver the flowers myself. _____

46.4 Use the words in brackets to complete the sentences. Use the structure **have something done**.


- We're having the house painted. (we / the house / paint) this week.
- I lost my key. I'll have to _____ (another key / make).
- When was the last time _____ (you / your hair / cut)?
- _____ (you / a newspaper / deliver) to your house every day, or do you go out and buy one?
- A: What's happening in your garden?
B: Oh, _____ (we / a garage / build).
- A: _____ (you / the washing machine / fix)?
B: Not yet. There's someone coming to look at it next week.
- If you want to wear earrings, why don't you _____ (you / your ears / pierce)?

Now use 'have something done' with its second meaning (see Section D).

- Gary was in a fight last night. He had his nose broken. (he / his nose / break).
- Did I tell you about Jane? _____ (she / her credit cards / steal).
- Security was very strict at the airport. _____ (we all / our bags / search).

Exercises

47.1 Yesterday you met a friend of yours, Steve. You hadn't seen him for a long time. Here are some of the things Steve said to you:

- 
- 1 I'm living in London.
- 2 My father isn't very well.
- 3 Rachel and Mark are getting married next month.
- 4 My sister has had a baby.
- 5 I don't know what Joe is doing.
- 6 I saw Helen at a party in June and she seemed fine.
- 7 I haven't seen Amy recently.
- 8 I'm not enjoying my job very much.
- 9 You can come and stay at my place if you're ever in London.
- 10 My car was stolen a few days ago.
- 11 I want to go on holiday, but I can't afford it.
- 12 I'll tell Chris I saw you.

Later that day you tell another friend what Steve said. Use reported speech.

- 1 Steve said that he was living in London. _____
- 2 He said that _____
- 3 He _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____
- 9 _____
- 10 _____
- 11 _____
- 12 _____

47.2 Somebody says something to you which is not what you expected. Use your own ideas to complete your answers.

- 1 A: It's quite a long way from the hotel to the station.
B: Is it? The man on the reception desk said *it was only five minutes' walk* _____.
- 2 A: Sue is coming to the party tonight.
B: Is she? I saw her a few days ago and she said she _____.
- 3 A: Sarah gets on fine with Paul.
B: Does she? Last week you said _____ each other.
- 4 A: Joe knows lots of people.
B: That's not what he told me. He said _____ anyone.
- 5 A: Jane will be here next week.
B: Oh, really? When I spoke to her, she said _____ away.
- 6 A: I'm going out tonight.
B: Are you? I thought you said _____ home.
- 7 A: John speaks French quite well.
B: Does he? He told me _____ any other languages.
- 8 A: I haven't seen Ben recently.
B: That's strange. He told me _____ last weekend.

Exercises

48.1 Here are some things that Sarah said to you:



I've never been to the United States.

I don't have any brothers or sisters.

I can't drive.

I don't like fish.

Jane has a very well-paid job.

I'm working tomorrow evening.

Jane is a friend of mine.

Dave is lazy.

But later Sarah says something different to you. What do you say?

Sarah	You
1 Dave works very hard.	But you said he was lazy.
2 Let's have fish for dinner.	But _____
3 I'm going to buy a car.	_____
4 Jane is always short of money.	_____
5 My sister lives in Paris.	_____
6 I think New York is a great place.	_____
7 Let's go out tomorrow evening.	_____
8 I've never spoken to Jane.	_____

48.2 Complete the sentences with **say** or **tell** (in the correct form). Use only one word each time.

- Ann said goodbye to me and left.
- _____ us about your holiday. Did you have a nice time?
- Don't just stand there! _____ something!
- I wonder where Sue is. She _____ she would be here at 8 o'clock.
- Dan _____ me that he was bored with his job.
- The doctor _____ that I should rest for at least a week.
- Don't _____ anybody what I _____. It's a secret just between us.
- 'Did she _____ you what happened?' 'No, she didn't _____ anything to me.'
- Gary couldn't help me. He _____ me to ask Chris.
- Gary couldn't help me. He _____ to ask Chris.

48.3 The following sentences are direct speech:

Don't wait for me if I'm late.	Mind your own business.	Don't worry, Sue.
Please slow down!	Can you open your bag, please?	Could you get me a paper?
Hurry up!	Will you marry me?	Do you think you could give me a hand, Tom?

Now choose one of these to complete each of the sentences below. Use **reported speech**.

- Will was taking a long time to get ready, so I told him to hurry up _____.
- Sarah was driving too fast, so I asked _____.
- Sue was nervous about the situation. I told _____.
- I couldn't move the piano alone, so I _____.
- The security guard looked at me suspiciously and _____.
- Tom was going to the shop, so I _____.
- The man started asking me personal questions, so I _____.
- John was in love with Marianne, so he _____.
- I didn't want to delay Helen, so I _____.

Exercises

49.1 Ask Joe questions. (Look at his answers before you write the questions.)

- 1 (where / live?) _____ Where do you live?
- 2 (born there?) _____
- 3 (married?) _____
- 4 (how long / married?) _____
- 5 (children?) _____
- 6 (how old / they?) _____
- 7 (what / do?) _____
- 8 (what / wife / do?) _____

In Manchester.
No, I was born in London.
Yes.
17 years.

Yes, two boys.

12 and 15.
I'm a journalist.
She's a doctor.



Joe

49.2 Make questions with **who** or **what**.

- 1 _____ Somebody hit me.
- 2 _____ I hit somebody.
- 3 _____ Somebody paid the bill.
- 4 _____ Something happened.
- 5 _____ Diane said something.
- 6 _____ This book belongs to somebody.
- 7 _____ Somebody lives in that house.
- 8 _____ I fell over something.
- 9 _____ Something fell off the shelf.
- 10 _____ This word means something.
- 11 _____ I borrowed the money from somebody.
- 12 _____ I'm worried about something.

Who hit you?
Who did you hit?
Who
What

49.3 Put the words in brackets in the correct order. All the sentences are questions.

- 1 (when / was / built / this house) _____ When was this house built?
- 2 (how / cheese / is / made) _____
- 3 (when / invented / the computer / was) _____
- 4 (why / Sue / working / isn't / today) _____
- 5 (what time / coming / your friends / are) _____
- 6 (why / was / cancelled / the trip) _____
- 7 (where / your mother / was / born) _____
- 8 (why / you / to the party / didn't / come) _____
- 9 (how / the accident / did / happen) _____
- 10 (why / this machine / doesn't / work) _____

49.4 Write negative questions from the words in brackets. In each situation you are surprised.

- 1 A: We won't see Lisa this evening.
B: Why not? (she / not / come / out with us?) _____ Isn't she coming out with us?
- 2 A: I hope we don't meet Luke tonight.
B: Why? (you / not / like / him?) _____
- 3 A: Don't go and see that film.
B: Why not? (it / not / good?) _____
- 4 A: I'll have to borrow some money.
B: Why? (you / not / have / any?) _____

Exercises

50.1 Which is right? Tick (✓) the correct alternative.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 a Do you know what time the film starts? ✓
b Do you know what time does the film start?
c Do you know what time starts the film? | 5 a Why you didn't phone me yesterday?
b Why didn't you phone me yesterday?
c Why you not phoned me yesterday? |
| 2 a Why Amy does get up so early every day?
b Why Amy gets up so early every day?
c Why does Amy get up so early every day? | 6 a Do you know where does Helen work?
b Do you know where Helen does work?
c Do you know where Helen works? |
| 3 a I want to know what this word means.
b I want to know what does this word mean.
c I want to know what means this word. | 7 a How much it costs to park here?
b How much does it cost to park here?
c How much it does cost to park here? |
| 4 a I can't remember where did I park the car.
b I can't remember where I parked the car.
c I can't remember where I did park the car. | 8 a Tell me what you want.
b Tell me what you do want.
c Tell me what do you want. |

50.2 Put the words in the correct order.

- 1 (don't / Tom / where / know / gone / has) I don't know where Tom has gone .
 2 (is / to the airport / far / it) How don't know where Tom has gone ?
 3 (wonder / is / how / old / Tom) I don't know where Tom has gone .
 4 (Lisa / on holiday / going / is) When don't know where Tom has gone ?
 5 (tell / the post office / you / me / is / where)
 Could _____ ?
 6 (in the accident / injured / anyone / don't / whether / know / was)
 I _____ .
 7 (what / tomorrow / know / time / will / arrive / you / you)
 Do _____ ?

50.3 You have been away for a while and have just come back to your home town. You meet Tony, a friend of yours. He asks you a lot of questions:

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 How are you? | 5 Why did you come back? | 6 Where are you living? |
| 2 Where have you been? |  | 7 Are you glad to be back? |
| 3 How long have you been back? | Tony | 8 Do you have any plans to go away again? |
| 4 What are you doing now? | | 9 Can you help me find a job? |

Now you tell another friend what Tony asked you. Use reported speech.

- 1 He asked me how I was. _____
 2 He asked me _____
 3 He _____
 4 _____
 5 _____
 6 _____
 7 _____
 8 _____
 9 _____

Exercises

53.1 Complete the sentences for each situation using **-ing**.

- | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 | What shall we do? |  | We could go to the zoo. | She suggested ... going to the zoo |
| 2 | Do you want to play tennis? |  | No, not really. | He didn't fancy |
| 3 | You were driving too fast. |  | You're right. Sorry! | She admitted |
| 4 | Let's go swimming. |  | Good idea! | She suggested |
| 5 | You broke the DVD player. |  | No, I didn't! | He denied |
| 6 | Can you wait a few minutes? |  | Sure, no problem. | They didn't mind |

53.2 Complete each sentence with one of the following verbs (in the correct form):

-answer-	apply	be	forget	listen	live
lose	make	pay	read	try	use

- He tried to avoid ... answering ... my question.
- Could you please stop ... so much noise?
- I enjoy ... to music.
- I considered ... for the job, but in the end I decided against it.
- Have you finished ... the newspaper yet?
- We need to change our routine. We can't go on ... like this.
- I don't mind you ... my phone, but please ask me first.
- My memory is getting worse. I keep ... things.
- I've put off ... this bill so many times. I really must do it today.
- What a stupid thing to do! Can you imagine anybody ... so stupid?
- I've given up ... to lose weight – it's impossible.
- If you gamble, you risk ... your money.

53.3 Complete the sentences so that they mean the same as the first sentence.

- I can do what I want and you can't stop me.
You ... can't stop me ... doing ... what I want.
- It's not a good idea to travel during the rush hour.
It's better to avoid ... during the rush hour.
- Shall we paint the kitchen next weekend instead of this weekend?
Shall we postpone ... until next weekend?
- Could you turn the music down, please?
Would you mind ..., please?
- Please don't interrupt all the time.
Would you mind ... all the time?

53.4 Use your own ideas to complete these sentences. Use **-ing**.

- She's a very interesting person. I always enjoy ... talking to her
- I'm not feeling very well. I don't fancy
- I'm afraid there aren't any chairs. I hope you don't mind
- It was a beautiful day, so I suggested
- It was very funny. I couldn't stop
- My car isn't very reliable. It keeps

Exercises

52.1 Put a question tag on the end of these sentences.

1	Kate won't be late,	will she	?	No, she's never late.
2	You're tired,	aren't you	?	Yes, a little.
3	You travel a lot,		?	Yes, I love travelling.
4	You weren't listening,		?	Yes, I was!
5	Sarah doesn't know Ann,		?	No, they've never met.
6	Jack's on holiday,		?	Yes, he's in Australia.
7	Kate's been to China before,		?	Yes, two or three times.
8	You can speak German,		?	Yes, but not fluently.
9	They won't mind if I take a photo,		?	No, of course they won't.
10	There are a lot of people here,		?	Yes, more than I expected.
11	Let's go out tonight,		?	Yes, that would be great.
12	This isn't very interesting,		?	No, not really.
13	I'm too impatient,		?	Yes, you are sometimes.
14	You wouldn't tell anyone,		?	No, of course not.
15	Ann has lived here a long time,		?	Yes, 20 years.
16	I shouldn't have lost my temper,		?	No, but that's all right.
17	He'd never met her before,		?	No, that was the first time.
18	Don't drop that vase,		?	Don't worry. I won't.

52.2 Read the situation and write a sentence with a question tag. In each situation you are asking your friend to agree with you.

- You look out of the window. The sky is blue and the sun is shining. What do you say to your friend? (beautiful day) *It's a beautiful day, isn't it?*
- You're with a friend outside a restaurant. You're looking at the prices, which are very high. What do you say? (expensive) *It*
- You and a colleague have just finished a training course. You really enjoyed it. What do you say to your colleague? (great) *The course*
- Your friend's hair is much shorter than when you last met. What do you say to her/him? (have / your hair / cut) *You*
- You and a friend are listening to a woman singing. You like her voice very much. What do you say to your friend? (a good voice) *She*
- You are trying on a jacket in a shop. You look in the mirror and you don't like what you see. What do you say to your friend? (not / look / very good) *It*
- You and a friend are walking over a small wooden bridge. The bridge is very old and some parts are broken. What do you say? (not / very safe) *This bridge*

52.3 In these situations you are asking for information, asking people to do things etc.

- You need a pen. Perhaps Jane has got one. Ask her.
Jane, you haven't got a pen, have you?
- You have to move a heavy table. You want Joe to give you a hand with it. Ask him.
Joe, you
- You're looking for Sarah. Perhaps Kate knows where she is. Ask her.
Kate, you
- You need a bicycle pump. Perhaps Helen has got one. Ask her.
Helen,
- Ann has a car and you need a lift to the station. Perhaps she'll take you. Ask her.
Ann,
- You're looking for your keys. Perhaps Robert has seen them. Ask him.
Robert,

Exercises

53.1 Complete the sentences for each situation using **-ing**.

- | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
| 1 | What shall we do? |  | We could go to the zoo. | She suggested <u>going to the zoo</u> . |
| 2 | Do you want to play tennis? |  | No, not really. | He didn't fancy _____. |
| 3 | You were driving too fast. |  | You're right. Sorry! | She admitted _____. |
| 4 | Let's go swimming. |  | Good idea! | She suggested _____. |
| 5 | You broke the DVD player. |  | No, I didn't! | He denied _____. |
| 6 | Can you wait a few minutes? |  | Sure, no problem. | They didn't mind _____. |

53.2 Complete each sentence with one of the following verbs (in the correct form):

answer	apply	be	forget	listen	live
lose	make	pay	read	try	use

- He tried to avoid answering my question.
- Could you please stop making so much noise?
- I enjoy listening to music.
- I considered applying for the job, but in the end I decided against it.
- Have you finished reading the newspaper yet?
- We need to change our routine. We can't go on living like this.
- I don't mind you using my phone, but please ask me first.
- My memory is getting worse. I keep forgetting things.
- I've put off paying this bill so many times. I really must do it today.
- What a stupid thing to do! Can you imagine anybody trying so stupid?
- I've given up trying to lose weight – it's impossible.
- If you gamble, you risk losing your money.

53.3 Complete the sentences so that they mean the same as the first sentence.

- I can do what I want and you can't stop me.
You can't stop me doing what I want.
- It's not a good idea to travel during the rush hour.
It's better to avoid traveling during the rush hour.
- Shall we paint the kitchen next weekend instead of this weekend?
Shall we postpone painting until next weekend?
- Could you turn the music down, please?
Would you mind turning down, please?
- Please don't interrupt all the time.
Would you mind not interrupting all the time?

53.4 Use your own ideas to complete these sentences. Use **-ing**.

- She's a very interesting person. I always enjoy talking to her.
- I'm not feeling very well. I don't fancy _____.
- I'm afraid there aren't any chairs. I hope you don't mind _____.
- It was a beautiful day, so I suggested _____.
- It was very funny. I couldn't stop _____.
- My car isn't very reliable. It keeps _____.

Exercises

54.1 Complete the sentences for these situations.

- | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Shall we get married? |  | Yes, let's | They decided to get married. |
| 2 | Please help me. |  | OK. | She agreed |
| 3 | Can I carry your bag for you? |  | No, thanks. I can manage. | He offered |
| 4 | Let's meet at 8 o'clock. |  | OK, fine. | They arranged |
| 5 | What's your name? |  | I'm not going to tell you. | She refused |
| 6 | Please don't tell anyone. |  | I won't. I promise. | She promised |

54.2 Complete each sentence with a suitable verb.

- Don't forget to lock the door when you go out.
- There was a lot of traffic, but we managed to the airport in time.
- We couldn't afford in London. It's too expensive.
- We've got new computer software in our office. I haven't learnt it yet.
- Mark doesn't know what happened. I decided not him.
- We were all afraid to speak. Nobody dared anything.

54.3 Put the verb into the correct form, to ... or -ing. (See Unit 53 for verbs + -ing.)

- When I'm tired, I enjoy watching television. It's relaxing. (watch)
- I've decided for another job. I need a change. (look)
- Let's get a taxi. I don't fancy home. (walk)
- I'm not in a hurry. I don't mind. (wait)
- Tina ran in a marathon last week, but she failed. (finish)
- I wish that dog would stop. It's driving me crazy. (bark)
- Our neighbour threatened the police if we didn't stop the noise. (call)
- We were hungry, so I suggested dinner early. (have)
- Hurry up! I don't want to risk the train. (miss)
- They didn't know I was listening to them. I pretended asleep. (be)

54.4 Make a new sentence using the verb in brackets.

- You've lost weight. (seem) You seem to have lost weight.
- Tom is worried about something. (appear) Tom appears
- You know a lot of people. (seem) You
- My English is getting better. (seem)
- That car has broken down. (appear)
- David forgets things. (tend)
- They have solved the problem. (claim)

54.5 Complete each sentence using what/how/where/whether + these verbs:

do get go put ride use

- Do you know how to get to John's house?
- Would you know if there was a fire in the building?
- You'll never forget a bicycle once you've learnt.
- I've been invited to the party, but I haven't decided or not.
- My room is very untidy. I've got so many things and I don't know them.
- I have some clothes to wash. Can you show me the washing machine?

Exercises

55.1 Complete the questions. Use **do you want me to ... ?** or **would you like me to ... ?** with these verbs (+ any other necessary words):

come lend repeat show shut wait

- Do you want to go alone, or do you want me to come with you ?
- Do you have enough money, or do you want _____ ?
- Shall I leave the window open, or would you _____ ?
- Do you know how to use the machine, or would _____ ?
- Did you hear what I said, or do _____ ?
- Can I go now, or do _____ ?

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55.2 Complete the sentences for these situations.

- 1  She told him to meet her at the station.
- 2  They invited him _____.
- 3  He reminded her _____.
- 4  She warned _____.
- 5  He asked _____.

55.3 Complete each second sentence so that the meaning is similar to the first sentence.

- My father said I could use his car. My father allowed me to use his car.
- I was surprised that it rained. I didn't expect _____.
- Don't stop him doing what he wants. Let _____.
- Tim looks older when he wears glasses. Tim's glasses make _____.
- I think you should know the truth. I want _____.
- At first I didn't want to apply for the job, but Sarah persuaded me. Sarah persuaded _____.
- My lawyer said I shouldn't say anything to the police. My lawyer advised _____.
- I was told that I shouldn't believe everything he says. I was warned _____.
- If you've got a car, you are able to get around more easily. Having a car enables _____.

55.4 Put the verb into the correct form: infinitive (do/make/eat etc.), to + infinitive, or -ing.

- They don't allow people to park in front of the building. (park)
- I've never been to Hong Kong, but I'd like _____ there. (go)
- I'm in a difficult position. What do you advise me _____ ? (do)
- The film was very sad. It made me _____ . (cry)
- Lisa's parents always encouraged her _____ hard at school. (study)
- If you want to get a cheap flight, I'd advise _____ early. (book)
- Sarah wouldn't let me _____ her car. She doesn't trust me. (borrow)
- If you enter a country with a tourist visa, you are normally not allowed _____ there. (work)
- 'I don't think Alex likes me.' 'What makes you _____ that?' (think)

Exercises

56.1 Put the verb into the correct form, **-ing** or **to ...**.

- 1 They denied ~~stealing~~ the money. (steal)
- 2 I don't enjoy _____ very much. (drive)
- 3 I can't afford _____ out tonight. I don't have enough money. (go)
- 4 Has it stopped _____ yet? (rain)
- 5 We were unlucky to lose the game. We deserved _____. (win)
- 6 Why do you keep _____ me questions? Can't you leave me alone? (ask)
- 7 Please stop _____ me questions! (ask)
- 8 I refuse _____ any more questions. (answer)
- 9 The driver of one of the cars admitted _____ the accident. (cause)
- 10 Mark needed our help, and we promised _____ what we could. (do)
- 11 I don't mind _____ alone, but it's better to be with other people. (be)
- 12 The wall was quite high, but I managed _____ over it. (climb)
- 13 'Does Sarah know about the meeting?' 'No, I forgot _____ her.' (tell)
- 14 I've enjoyed _____ to you. I hope _____ you again soon. (talk, see)

56.2 Tom can remember some things about his childhood, but he can't remember others. Complete the sentences.

- 1 He was in hospital when he was a small child. He can still remember this.
He can remember being in hospital when he was a small child.
- 2 He went to Paris with his parents when he was eight. He remembers this.
He remembers _____ with his parents when he was eight.
- 3 He cried on his first day at school. He doesn't remember this.
He doesn't _____ on his first day at school.
- 4 Once he fell into the river. He can remember this.
He _____.
- 5 He said he wanted to be a doctor. He can't remember this.
_____ to be a doctor.
- 6 Once he was bitten by a dog. He doesn't remember this.
_____ a dog.

56.3 Complete each sentence with a verb in the correct form, **-ing** or **to ...**. Sometimes either form is possible.

- 1 a Please remember to lock the door when you go out.
b A: You lent me some money a few months ago.
E: Did I? Are you sure? I don't remember _____ you any money.
c A: Did you remember _____ your sister?
E: Oh no, I completely forgot. I'll phone her tomorrow.
- d When you see Steve, remember _____ hello to him from me.
e Someone must have taken my bag. I clearly remember _____ it by the window and now it has gone.
- 2 a I believe that what I said was right. I don't regret _____ it.
b I knew they were in trouble, but I regret _____ I did nothing to help them.
c It started to get cold, and he regretted not _____ his coat.
- 3 a Ben joined the company nine years ago. He became assistant manager after two years, and a few years later he went on _____ manager of the company.
b I can't go on _____ here any more. I want a different job.
c When I came into the room, Lisa was reading a newspaper. She looked up and said hello, and then went on _____ her newspaper.
- 4 a If the company continues _____ money, the factory may be closed.
b Julia has been ill, but now she's beginning _____ better.
c The baby started _____ in the middle of the night.

Exercises

57.1 Make suggestions. Use **try** + one of the following:

phone his office restart it change the batteries
turn it the other way take an aspirin

- 1 The radio isn't working.
- 2 I can't open the door. The key won't turn.
- 3 The computer isn't working properly.
- 4 Fred isn't answering his phone. What shall I do?
- 5 I've got a terrible headache. I wish it would go.

Have you tried changing the batteries?

Try _____

Have you tried _____

You could _____

Have you _____

57.2 For each picture, write a sentence with **need(s)** + one of the following verbs:

-clean- cut empty paint tighten



- 1 This jacket is dirty. It needs cleaning.
- 2 The room isn't very nice. It _____
- 3 The grass is very long. _____
- 4 The screws are loose. _____
- 5 The bin is full. _____

57.3 Put the verb into the correct form.

- 1 a I was very tired. I tried to keep (keep) my eyes open, but I couldn't.
- b I rang the doorbell, but there was no answer. Then I tried _____ (knock) on the door, but there was still no answer.
- c We tried _____ (put) the fire out but without success. We had to call the fire brigade.
- d Sue needed to borrow some money. She tried _____ (ask) Gary, but he was short of money too.
- e I tried _____ (reach) the shelf, but I wasn't tall enough.
- f Please leave me alone. I'm trying _____ (concentrate).
- 2 a I need a change. I need _____ (go) away for a while.
- b My grandmother isn't able to look after herself any more. She needs _____ (look) after.
- c The windows are dirty. They need _____ (clean).
- d Your hair is getting very long. It needs _____ (cut).
- e You don't need _____ (iron) that shirt. It doesn't need _____ (iron).
- 3 a They were talking very loudly. I couldn't help _____ (overhear) what they said.
- b Can you help me _____ (get) the dinner ready?
- c He looks so funny. Whenever I see him, I can't help _____ (smile).
- d The fine weather helped _____ (make) it a really nice holiday.

Exercises

58.1 Write sentences about yourself. Say whether you like or don't like these activities. Choose one of these verbs for each sentence:

like / don't like love hate enjoy don't mind

- (fly) I don't like flying, or I don't like to fly.
- (play cards) _____
- (be alone) _____
- (go to museums) _____
- (cook) _____

58.2 Make sentences from the words in brackets. Use **-ing** or **to ...**. Sometimes either form is possible.

- Paul lives in Berlin now. It's nice. He likes it.
(he / like / live / there) He likes living there.
- Jane is a biology teacher. She likes her job.
(she / like / teach / biology) She _____
- Joe always has his camera with him and takes a lot of pictures.
(he / like / take / pictures) _____
- I used to work in a supermarket. I didn't like it much.
(I / not / like / work / there) _____
- Rachel is studying medicine. She likes it.
(she / like / study / medicine) _____
- Dan is famous, but he doesn't like it.
(he / not / like / be / famous) _____
- Jennifer is a very careful person. She doesn't take many risks.
(she / not / like / take / risks) _____
- I don't like surprises.
(I / like / know / things / in advance) _____

58.3 Complete each sentence with a verb in the correct form, **-ing** or **to ...**. In one sentence either form is possible.

- It's good to visit other places – I enjoy travelling.
- 'Would you like _____ down?' 'No, thanks. I'll stand.'
- I'm not quite ready yet. Would you mind _____ a little longer?
- When I was a child, I hated _____ to bed early.
- When I have to catch a train, I'm always worried that I'll miss it. So I like _____ to the station in plenty of time.
- I enjoy _____ busy. I don't like it when there's nothing to do.
- I would love _____ to your wedding, but I'm afraid it isn't possible.
- I don't like _____ in this part of town. I want to move somewhere else.
- Do you have a minute? I'd like _____ to you about something.
- If there's bad news and good news, I like _____ the bad news first.

58.4 Write sentences using **would ... to have (done)**. Use the verbs in brackets.

- It's a shame I couldn't go to the party. (like) I would like to have gone to the party.
- It's a shame I didn't see the programme. (like) _____
- I'm glad I didn't lose my watch. (hate) _____
- It's too bad I didn't meet your parents. (love) _____
- I'm glad I wasn't alone. (not / like) _____
- It's a shame I couldn't travel by train. (prefer) _____

Exercises

59.1 Which do you prefer? Write sentences using 'I prefer (something) to (something else)'. Put the verb into the correct form where necessary.

- (drive / travel by train)
I prefer *driving to travelling* by train.
- (basketball / football)
I prefer _____
- (go to the cinema / watch DVDs at home)
I _____ to _____ at home.
- (be very busy / have nothing to do)
I _____

Now rewrite sentences 3 and 4 using the structure 'I prefer to (do something)'.

- (1) I prefer to drive rather than travel by train.
- (3) I prefer to _____
- (4) _____

59.2 Complete the sentences. Sometimes you need one word, sometimes more.

- | A | B |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Shall we walk home? | I'd rather <u>get</u> a taxi. |
| 2 Do you want to eat now? | I'd prefer <u>to wait</u> till later. |
| 3 Would you like to watch TV? | I'd _____ to listen to some music. |
| 4 Do you want to go to a restaurant? | I'd rather _____ at home. |
| 5 Let's leave now. | _____ wait a few minutes. |
| 6 What about a game of tennis? | I'd prefer _____ for a swim. |
| 7 I think we should decide now. | I'd _____ think about it for a while. |
| 8 Would you like to sit down? | _____ to stand. |
| 9 Do you want me to come with you? | I'd rather _____ alone. |

Now use the same ideas to complete these sentences using **than** and **rather than**.

- I'd rather get a taxi than walk home.
- I'd prefer _____ for a swim
- I'd rather _____ at home
- I'd prefer _____ about it for a while
- I'd rather _____ some music

59.3 Complete the sentences using **would you rather I ...**.

- Are you going to make dinner or would you rather I made it ?
- Are you going to tell Anna what happened or would you rather _____ ?
- Are you going to do the shopping or _____ ?
- Are you going to phone Tanya or _____ ?

59.4 Use your own ideas to complete these sentences.

- 'Shall I tell Anna what happened?' 'No, I'd rather she didn't know.'
- Do you want me to go now or would you rather I _____ here?
- Do you want to go out this evening or would you rather _____ at home?
- This is a private matter. I'd rather you _____ tell anybody else.
- I don't want to make a decision without Jack and Sue. I'd rather they _____ here.
- A: Do you mind if I put some music on?
B: I'd rather you _____ I'm trying to study.

Exercises

60.1 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

- Why is it useful to have a car?
What are the advantages of having a car _____?
- I don't intend to apply for the job.
I have no intention of _____.
- Helen has a good memory for names.
Helen is good at _____.
- You probably won't win the lottery. You have little chance.
You have little chance of _____.
- Did you get into trouble because you were late?
Did you get into trouble for _____?
- We didn't eat at home. We went to a restaurant instead.
Instead of _____.
- We got into the exhibition. We didn't have to queue.
We got into the exhibition without _____.
- We played very well, but we lost the game.
We lost the game despite _____.

60.2 Complete the sentences using **by -ing**. Use the following (with the verb in the correct form):

borrow too much money	break a window	drive too fast
put some pictures on the walls	stand on a chair	turn a key

- The burglars got into the house by breaking a window _____.
- I was able to reach the top shelf _____.
- You start the engine of a car _____.
- Kevin got himself into financial trouble _____.
- You can put people's lives in danger _____.
- We made the room look nicer _____.

60.3 Complete the sentences with a suitable word. Use only one word each time.

- We ran ten kilometres without stopping _____.
- He left the hotel without _____ his bill.
- It's a nice morning. How about _____ for a walk?
- We were able to translate the letter into English without _____ a dictionary.
- Before _____ to bed, I like to have a hot drink.
- It was a long trip. I was very tired after _____ on a train for 36 hours.
- I was annoyed because the decision was made without anybody _____ me.
- After _____ the same job for ten years, I felt I needed a change.
- We got lost because we went straight on instead of _____ left.
- I like these pictures you took. You're good at _____ pictures.

60.4 For each situation, write a sentence with **I'm (not) looking forward to**.

- You are going on holiday next week. How do you feel?
I'm looking forward to going on holiday.
- Kate is a good friend of yours and she is coming to visit you soon. So you will see her again soon. How do you feel? I'm _____.
- You are going to the dentist tomorrow. You don't enjoy going to the dentist. How do you feel?
I'm not _____.
- Rachel hates school, but she's leaving next summer. How does she feel?
_____.
- You've arranged to play tennis tomorrow. You haven't played for a while and you like tennis a lot. How do you feel?
_____.

CLASS- SHASTRI-IIInd Year

SUBJECT- ENGLISH

Answers Keys Exercise Unit 46 to 60

Dr. Kavita Bisaria

Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthan
Lucknow Campus, Lucknow

UNIT 42

42.1

- 2 is made
- 3 was damaged
- 4 were invited
- 5 are shown
- 6 are held
- 7 was written ... was translated
- 8 were overtaken
- 9 is surrounded

42.2

- 2 When was television invented?
- 3 How are mountains formed?
- 4 When were antibiotics discovered?
- 5 What is silver used for?

42.3

- 3 covers
- 4 is covered
- 5 are locked
- 6 was sent ... arrived
- 7 sank ... was rescued
- 8 died ... were brought up
- 9 grew up
- 10 was stolen
- 11 disappeared
- 12 did Sue resign
- 13 was Ben fired
- 14 is owned
- 15 called ... was injured ...
wasn't needed
- 16 were these pictures taken ...
Did you take
- 17 'm not bothered / am not bothered

42.4

- 2 All flights were cancelled because of fog.
- 3 This road isn't used much.
- 4 I was accused of stealing money.
- 5 How are languages learned/learnt?
- 6 We were warned not to go out alone.

UNIT 43

43.1

- 2 It can't be broken
- 3 it can be eaten
- 4 It can't be used
- 5 It can't be seen
- 6 It can be carried

43.2

- 3 be made
- 4 be spent
- 5 have been repaired
- 6 be carried
- 7 be woken up
- 8 have been arrested
- 9 have been caused

43.3

- 2 The computer is being used at the moment.
- 3 I didn't realise that our conversation was being recorded.
- 4 ... we found that the game had been cancelled.
- 5 A new ring road is being built round the city.
- 6 A new hospital has been built near the airport.

43.4

- 3 It's been stolen! / It has been stolen!
- 4 Somebody has taken it. or
... taken my umbrella.
- 5 He's been promoted. / He has been promoted.
- 6 It's being redecorated. / It is being redecorated.
- 7 It's working again. / It is working again.
It's been repaired. / It has been repaired.
- 8 The furniture had been moved.
- 9 He hasn't been seen since then.
- 10 I haven't seen her for ages.
- 11 Have you ever been mugged?

UNIT 44

44.1

- 2 I was asked some difficult questions at the interview.
- 3 Amy was given a present by her colleagues when she retired.
- 4 I wasn't told about the meeting.
- 5 How much will you be paid for your work?
- 6 I think Tom should have been offered the job.
- 7 Have you been shown what to do?

44.2

- 2 being invited
- 3 being given
- 4 being knocked down
- 5 being treated
- 6 being stuck

44.3

2-6

- Ludwig van Beethoven was born in 1770.
- Galileo was born in 1564.
- Mahatma Gandhi was born in 1869.
- Michael Jackson was born in 1958.
- Martin Luther King was born in 1929.
- Elvis Presley was born in 1935.
- William Shakespeare was born in 1564.
- Leonardo da Vinci was born in 1452.
- 7 I was born in ...

44.4

- 2 got stung
- 3 get used
- 4 got stolen
- 5 get paid
- 6 got stopped
- 7 get damaged
- 8 get asked

UNIT 45

45.1

- 2 The weather is expected to be good tomorrow.
- 3 The thieves are believed to have got in through a window in the roof.
- 4 Many people are reported to be homeless after the floods.
- 5 The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over a wall.
- 6 The man is alleged to have been driving at 110 miles an hour.
- 7 The building is reported to have been badly damaged by the fire.
- 8 a The company is said to be losing a lot of money.
b The company is believed to have lost a lot of money last year.
c The company is expected to make a loss this year.

45.2

- 2 He is supposed to know a lot of famous people.
- 3 He is supposed to be very rich.
- 4 He is supposed to have twelve children.
- 5 He is supposed to have been an actor when he was younger.

45.3

- 2 You're / You are supposed to be my friend.
- 3 I'm / I am supposed to be on a diet.
- 4 It was supposed to be a joke.
- 5 Or maybe it's / it is supposed to be a flower.
- 6 You're / You are supposed to be working.

45.4

- 2 're / are supposed to start
- 3 was supposed to phone
- 4 aren't / 're not / are not supposed to block
- 5 was supposed to depart

UNIT 46

46.1

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 a
- 4 b

Key to Exercises

46.2

- 2 Sarah has her car serviced once a year.
- 3 It cost twelve pounds to have my suit cleaned.
- 4 The last time I had my eyes tested was two years ago.
- 5 We've had some new cupboards fitted in the kitchen.
- 6 We need to get this document translated as soon as possible.

46.3

- 2 I had it cut.
- 3 We had them cleaned.
- 4 He had it built.
- 5 I had them delivered.

46.4

- 2 have another key made
- 3 you had your hair cut
- 4 Do you have a newspaper delivered
- 5 we're having / we are having a garage built
- 6 Have you had the washing machine fixed / Did you have the washing machine fixed
- 7 have your ears pierced
- 9 She had her credit cards stolen.
- 10 We all had our bags searched.

UNIT 47

47.1

- 2 He said (that) his father wasn't very well.
- 3 He said (that) Rachel and Mark were getting married next month.
- 4 He said (that) his sister had had a baby.
- 5 He said (that) he didn't know what Joe was doing.
- 6 He said (that) he'd seen / he had seen Helen at a party in June and she'd seemed / she had seemed fine. or He said (that) he saw Helen ... and she seemed ...
- 7 He said (that) he hadn't seen Amy recently.
- 8 He said (that) he wasn't enjoying his job very much.
- 9 He said (that) I could come and stay at his place if I was ever in London.
- 10 He said (that) his car had been stolen a few days ago.
or ... his car was stolen a few days ago.
- 11 He said (that) he wanted to go on holiday, but (he) couldn't afford it.
- 12 He said (that) he'd tell / he would tell Chris he'd seen / he had seen me. or ... he saw me.

47.2

Example answers:

- 2 she wasn't coming / she was going somewhere else / she couldn't come
- 3 they didn't like each other / they didn't get on with each other / they couldn't stand each other
- 4 he didn't know anyone
- 5 she would be away / she was going away
- 6 you were staying at home
- 7 he couldn't speak / he didn't speak any other languages
- 8 he'd seen you / he saw you last weekend

UNIT 48

48.1

- 2 But you said you didn't like fish.
- 3 But you said you couldn't drive.
- 4 But you said she had a very well-paid job.
- 5 But you said you didn't have any brothers or sisters.
- 6 But you said you'd / you had never been to the United States.
- 7 But you said you were working tomorrow evening.
- 8 But you said she was a friend of yours.

48.2

- | | |
|--------|-----------------|
| 2 Tell | 7 tell ... said |
| 3 Say | 8 tell ... say |
| 4 said | 9 told |
| 5 told | 10 said |
| 6 said | |

48.3

- 2 her to slow down
- 3 her not to worry
- 4 asked Tom to give me a hand or ... to help me
- 5 asked me to open my bag
- 6 asked him to get (me) a paper
- 7 told him to mind his own business
- 8 asked her to marry him
- 9 told her not to wait (for me) if I was late

UNIT 49

49.1

- 2 Were you born there?
- 3 Are you married?
- 4 How long have you been married?
- 5 Have you got (any) children?
or Do you have (any) children?
- 6 How old are they?
- 7 What do you do?
- 8 What does your wife do?

49.2

- 3 Who paid it? / Who paid the bill?
- 4 What happened?
- 5 What did she/Diane say?
- 6 Who does it / this book belong to?
- 7 Who lives in that house? / Who lives there?
- 8 What did you fall over?
- 9 What fell off the shelf?
- 10 What does it / this word mean?
- 11 Who did you borrow it from? / ... borrow the money from?
- 12 What are you worried about?

49.3

- 2 How is cheese made?
- 3 When was the computer invented?
- 4 Why isn't Sue working today?
- 5 What time are your friends coming?
- 6 Why was the trip cancelled?
- 7 Where was your mother born?
- 8 Why didn't you come to the party?
- 9 How did the accident happen?
- 10 Why doesn't this machine work?

49.4

- 2 Don't you like him?
- 3 Isn't it good?
- 4 Haven't you got any? or Don't you have any?

UNIT 50

50.1

- | | |
|-----|-----|
| 2 c | 6 c |
| 3 a | 7 b |
| 4 b | 8 a |
| 5 b | |

50.2

- 2 How far is it to the airport?
- 3 I wonder how old Tom is.
- 4 When is Lisa going on holiday?
- 5 Could you tell me where the post office is?
- 6 I don't know whether anyone was injured in the accident.
- 7 Do you know what time you will arrive tomorrow?

50.3

- 2 He asked me where I'd been. / ... where I had been.
- 3 He asked me how long I'd been back. / ... how long I had been back.
- 4 He asked me what I was doing now.
- 5 He asked me why I'd come back. / ... why I had come back. or ... why I came back.
- 6 He asked me where I was living.
- 7 He asked me if/whether I was glad to be back.
- 8 He asked me if/whether I had any plans to go away again.
- 9 He asked me if/whether I could help him find a job.

UNIT 51

51.1

- 2 doesn't
- 3 was
- 4 will
- 5 am ... isn't or 'm not ... is or can ... can't or can't ... can or am ... can't or can't ... is
- 6 should
- 7 won't
- 8 do
- 9 didn't
- 10 would ... could ... can't

51.2

- 3 Do you? I don't.
- 4 Didn't you? I did.
- 5 Haven't you? I have.
- 6 Did you? I didn't.

51.3

Example answers:

- 3 So did I. or
Did you? What did you watch?
- 4 Neither will I. or
Won't you? Where will you be?
- 5 So do I. or
Do you? What sort of books do you like?
- 6 So would I. or
Would you? Where would you like to live?
- 7 Neither can I. or
Can't you? Why not?

51.4

- 2 I hope so.
- 3 I expect so.
- 4 I don't think so.
- 5 I'm afraid not.
- 6 I'm afraid so.
- 7 I suppose so.
- 8 I hope not.
- 9 I think so.

UNIT 52

52.1

- 3 don't you
- 4 were you
- 5 does she
- 6 isn't he
- 7 hasn't she
- 8 can't you
- 9 will they
- 10 aren't there
- 11 shall we
- 12 is it
- 13 aren't I
- 14 would you
- 15 hasn't she
- 16 should I
- 17 had he
- 18 will you

52.2

- 2 It's (very) expensive, isn't it?
- 3 The course was great, wasn't it?
- 4 You've had your hair cut, haven't you? or
You had your hair cut, didn't you?
- 5 She has a good voice, hasn't she? or
She's got / She has got a good voice, hasn't she? or She has a good voice, doesn't she?
- 6 It doesn't look very good, does it?
- 7 This bridge isn't very safe, is it? or
... doesn't look very safe, does it?

52.3

- 2 Joe, you couldn't give me a hand (with this table), could you?
- 3 Kate, you don't know where Sarah is, do you? or ... you haven't seen Sarah, have you?
- 4 Helen, you haven't got a bicycle pump, have you? or ... you don't have a bicycle pump, do you?
- 5 Ann, you couldn't take me to the station, could you? or
... you couldn't give me a lift to the station, could you?
- 6 Robert, you haven't seen my keys, have you?

UNIT 53

53.1

- 2 playing tennis
- 3 driving too fast
- 4 going swimming
- 5 breaking the DVD player
- 6 waiting a few minutes

53.2

- 2 making
- 3 listening
- 4 applying
- 5 reading
- 6 living
- 7 using
- 8 forgetting
- 9 paying
- 10 being
- 11 trying
- 12 losing

53.3

- 2 travelling
- 3 painting the kitchen
- 4 turning the music down
- 5 not interrupting

53.4

Example answers:

- 2 going out
- 3 sitting on the floor
- 4 having a picnic
- 5 laughing
- 6 breaking down

UNIT 54

54.1

- 2 to help him
- 3 to carry her bag (for her)
- 4 to meet at 8 o'clock
- 5 to tell him her name / to give him her name
- 6 not to tell anyone

54.2

- 2 to get
- 3 to live
- 4 [how] to use
- 5 to tell
- 6 say or to say

54.3

- 2 to look
- 3 walking
- 4 waiting
- 5 to finish
- 6 barking
- 7 to call
- 8 having
- 9 missing
- 10 to be

54.4

- 2 Tom appears to be worried about something.
- 3 You seem to know a lot of people.
- 4 My English seems to be getting better.
- 5 That car appears to have broken down.
- 6 David tends to forget things.
- 7 They claim to have solved the problem.

54.5

- 2 what to do
- 3 how to ride
- 4 whether to go
- 5 where to put
- 6 how to use

UNIT 55

55.1

- 2 or do you want me to lend you some
- 3 or would you like me to shut it
- 4 or would you like me to show you
- 5 or do you want me to repeat it
- 6 or do you want me to wait

55.2

- 2 to stay with them
- 3 her to call Joe.
- 4 him to be careful
- 5 her to give him a hand

Key to Exercises

55.3

- 2 I didn't expect it to rain.
- 3 Let him do what he wants.
- 4 Tim's glasses make him look older.
- 5 I want you to know the truth.
- 6 Sarah persuaded me to apply for the job.
- 7 My lawyer advised me not to say anything to the police.
- 8 I was warned not to believe everything he says.
- 9 Having a car enables you to get around more easily.

55.4

- 2 to go
- 3 to do
- 4 cry
- 5 to study
- 6 booking or you to book
- 7 borrow
- 8 to work
- 9 think

UNIT 56

56.1

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------|
| 2 driving | 9 causing |
| 3 to go | 10 to do |
| 4 raining | 11 being |
| 5 to win | 12 to climb |
| 6 asking | 13 to tell |
| 7 asking | 14 talking... to see |
| 8 to answer | |

56.2

- 2 He remembers going to Paris with his parents when he was eight.
- 3 He doesn't remember crying on his first day at school.
- 4 He can remember falling into the river.
- 5 He can't remember saying he wanted to be a doctor. or He can't remember wanting to be a doctor
- 6 He doesn't remember being bitten by a dog.

56.3

- 1 b lending
c to phone / to call
d to say
e leaving/putting
- 2 a saying
b to say
c wearing / having / taking / putting on
- 3 a to become
b working
c reading / looking at
- 4 a losing or to lose
b to get / to feel
c crying or to cry

UNIT 57

57.1

- 2 Try turning it the other way.
- 3 Have you tried restarting it?
- 4 You could try phoning his office.
- 5 Have you tried taking an aspirin?

57.2

- 2 It needs painting.
- 3 It needs cutting.
- 4 They need tightening.
- 5 It needs emptying.

57.3

- 1 b knocking
c to put
d asking
e to reach
f to concentrate
- 2 a to go
b looking
c cleaning
d cutting
e You don't need to iron ... it doesn't need ironing
- 3 a overhearing
b get or to get
c smiling
d make or to make

UNIT 58

58.1

Example answers:

- 2 I don't mind playing cards.
- 3 I don't like being alone. or ... to be alone.
- 4 I enjoy going to museums.
- 5 I love cooking. or I love to cook.

58.2

- 2 She likes teaching biology.
- 3 He likes taking pictures. or He likes to take pictures.
- 4 I didn't like working there.
- 5 She likes studying medicine.
- 6 He doesn't like being famous.
- 7 She doesn't like taking risks. or She doesn't like to take risks.
- 8 I like to know things in advance.

58.3

- 2 to sit
- 3 waiting
- 4 going or to go
- 5 to get
- 6 being
- 7 to come / to go
- 8 living
- 9 to talk
- 10 to have / to know / to get / to hear / to be told

58.4

- 2 I would like / I'd like to have seen the programme.
- 3 I would hate / I'd hate to have lost my watch.
- 4 I would love / I'd love to have met your parents.
- 5 I wouldn't like to have been alone.
- 6 I would prefer / I'd prefer to have travelled by train.

UNIT 59

59.1

Example answers:

- 2 I prefer basketball to football.
- 3 I prefer going to the cinema to watching DVDs at home.
- 3 I prefer being very busy to having nothing to do.
- 5 I prefer to go to the cinema rather than watch DVDs at home.
- 6 I prefer to be very busy rather than have nothing to do.

59.2

- 3 prefer
- 4 eat/stay
- 5 I'd rather (wait) / I'd prefer to (wait)
- 6 to go
- 7 I'd rather (think) / I'd prefer to (think)
- 8 I'd prefer to stand.
- 9 go
- 11 I'd prefer to go for a swim rather than play tennis.
- 12 I'd rather eat at home than go to a restaurant.
- 13 I'd prefer to think about it for a while rather than decide now.
- 14 I'd rather listen to some music than watch TV.

59.3

- 2 (would you rather) I told her
- 3 would you rather I did it
- 4 would you rather I phoned her

59.4

- 2 stayed/remained/waited
- 3 stay
- 4 didn't
- 5 were
- 6 didn't

UNIT 60

60.1

- 2 applying for the job
- 3 remembering names
- 4 winning the lottery
- 5 being late
- 6 eating at home, we went to a restaurant
- 7 having to queue or queuing
- 8 playing very well

60.2

- 2 by standing on a chair
- 3 by turning a key
- 4 by borrowing too much money
- 5 by driving too fast
- 6 by putting some pictures on the walls

60.3

- 2 paying/settling
- 3 going
- 4 using
- 5 going
- 6 being/travelling/sitting
- 7 asking/telling/consulting
- 8 doing/having
- 9 turning/going
- 10 taking

60.4

- 2 I'm looking forward to seeing her. / ... seeing Kate.
- 3 I'm not looking forward to going to the dentist (tomorrow).
- 4 She's looking forward to leaving school (next summer).
- 5 I'm looking forward to playing tennis (tomorrow).

UNIT 61

61.1

- 1 When Jack started working in this job, he wasn't **used to driving** two hours to work every morning, but after some time he **got used to** it. Now it's no problem for him. He's **used to driving** two hours every morning. / He **is used to driving** ...
- 2 She **wasn't used to working** nights and it took her a few months to **get used to** it. Now, after a year, it's OK for her. She's **used to working** nights. / She **is used to working** ...

61.2

- 2 No, I'm used to sleeping on the floor.
- 3 I'm used to working long hours.
- 4 Yes, I'm not used to going to bed so late.

61.3

- 2 They soon got used to her. / ... to the/their new teacher.
- 3 She had to get used to living in a much smaller house.
- 4 (example answers) They'll have to get used to the weather. / ... to the food. / ... to speaking a foreign language.

61.4

- 2 drink
- 3 eating
- 4 having
- 5 have
- 6 go
- 7 be
- 8 being
- 9 live ... living

UNIT 62

62.1

- 2 doing
- 3 coming/going
- 4 spending/having
- 5 buying/having
- 6 seeing
- 7 watching
- 8 solving
- 9 buying/having

62.2

- 2 of causing
- 3 from walking (or stop people walking)
- 4 for interrupting
- 5 of using
- 6 of doing
- 7 from escaping (or prevent the prisoner escaping)
- 8 on telling
- 9 to eating
- 10 for being
- 11 for inviting
- 12 of (not) wearing

62.3

- 2 on taking Ann to the station
- 3 on getting married
- 4 Sue for coming to see her
- 5 (to me) for not phoning earlier
- 6 me of being selfish

UNIT 63

63.1

- 2 There's no point in working if you don't need money.
- 3 There's no point in trying to study if you feel tired.
- 4 There's no point in hurrying if you've got plenty of time.

63.2

- 2 asking David
- 3 in going out
- 4 phoning her/Lisa
- 5 complaining (about what happened)
- 6 keeping

63.3

- 2 remembering people's names
- 3 getting a job
- 4 getting a ticket for the game
- 5 understanding him

63.4

- 2 reading
- 3 packing / getting ready
- 4 watching
- 5 going/climbing/walking
- 6 getting/being

63.5

- 2 went swimming
- 3 go skiing
- 4 goes riding
- 5 gone shopping

UNIT 64

64.1

- 2 I opened the box to see what was in it.
- 3 I'm saving money to go to Canada.
- 4 I need a knife to chop these onions.
- 5 I'm wearing two sweaters to keep warm.
- 6 I phoned the police to report the accident.

64.2

- 2 to read
- 3 to walk / to go on foot
- 4 to drink
- 5 to put / to carry
- 6 to discuss / to consider / to talk about
- 7 to go / to travel
- 8 to talk / to speak
- 9 to wear / to put on
- 10 to celebrate
- 11 to help / to assist

64.3

- 2 for
- 3 to
- 4 to
- 5 for
- 6 to
- 7 for
- 8 for ... to